

**Table 1**

## Studies Addressing Confidentiality Education among Employees

<b>Authors (Year)</b>	<b>Survey Questionnaire Used</b>	<b>Survey Participants and Survey Databases</b>	<b>More Employee Education Recommended</b>	<b>Findings</b>
Baskaran et al. (2013)	Yes	24 total questionnaires: 16 from information technology workers, 5 from health information management workers, 3 from managers	Yes	Managers and employees need to develop responsibility for confidentiality training and establish more rigorous training in regard to confidentiality.
Fenton et al. (2013)	Yes	12 focus groups consisting of healthcare workers	Yes	Assessment of health information technology confidentiality needs is lacking. The survey helps to describe the needs for confidentiality training of employees.
Koontz (2015)	No	Data from the Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology	Yes	Employees need to continuously refresh their knowledge of the policies relating to confidentiality that their employer has in place.
Walsh and Miaoulis (2014)	No	Data from audit programs of electronic health records	Yes	Education in confidentiality of health information is a prevention tool that employees need to take seriously.
Wikina (2014)	No	Data obtained through the US Department of Health and Human Services	Yes	The study identified four pillars that employees need to follow to ensure they maintain confidentiality of patient information.

*Sources:*

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Koontz, Linda. “Health Information Privacy in a Changing Landscape.” *Generations* 39, no. 1 (2015): 97–104.

Walsh, T., and W. Miaoulis. “Privacy and Security Audits of Electronic Health Information.” *Journal of AHIMA* 88, no. 3 (2014): 54–59.

Wikina, Suanu Bliss. “What Caused the Breach? An Examination of Use of Information Technology and Health Data Breaches.” *Perspectives in Health Information Management* (Fall 2014).